Pathways to Sustainable Communities

Every community can make a difference in securing a sustainable future

Local Environmental Efforts

Environmental efforts at the local level can go a long way to foster sustainability. For example:

- <u>Land use decisions</u> that discourage sprawl development conserve open space and reduce the burden on natural resources caused by commuting, land clearing, construction, road building and maintenance;
- Protecting <u>trees</u> and other vegetation helps absorb carbon emissions and insulate buildings to reduce cooling loads;
- <u>Protecting natural water bodies</u> helps ensure the continued availability of drinking water while reducing the need for energy-intense processing and transportation of drinking water supplies;
- Public education programs on <u>energy conservation</u>, <u>vehicle emissions reduction</u>, recycling and other ways people can reduce their carbon footprint;
- Designing communities with energy efficient, green buildings;
- Protecting habitat_and preventing <u>invasive species</u> from degrading biodiversity and <u>planting native species</u> that require fewer resources to thrive helps to foster a healthy, resilient ecosystem.

What Can Environmental Commissions Do

Prepare a Sustainability Action Plan

Develop a sustainability action plan. NJ municipalities with action plans: <u>Belmar</u>, <u>Highland Park</u>, Hopewell Township Maplewood, Montclair, <u>Princeton</u>, Summit, <u>West Windsor</u> and Woodbridge.

Help your Green Team with Sustainable Jersey Certification Program

<u>Sustainable Jersey</u> is a certification and incentive program for NJ municipalities. To become certified under the program, municipalities must form green teams and complete a significant number of the program's defined sustainable actions.

Conduct Audits & Assessments

- Determine the level of carbon emissions
 - For local governments and communities, utilize the following tools
 - World Business Council for Sustainable Development
 - Sustainable Jersey has actions for both <u>municipal government</u> and the <u>whole community</u>
 - For houses, encourage residents to
 - calculate their household's carbon footprint
 - estimate <u>personal emissions</u>

- Conduct an energy audit
 - For local governments, NJ Clean Energy provides rebates for participants in its <u>Local Government Energy Audit</u> program.
 - For houses, encourage your residents to perform a Home Energy Analysis or to contract for a low cost professional energy assessment through <u>Home</u> <u>Performance with Energy Star</u>
 - For large businesses and governments (where peak electricity usage exceeds 200kW) NJ Clean Energy Program offers the Existing Buildings component of the Pay for Performance Program.
 - For smaller businesses and governments NJ Clean Energy Program offers <u>Direct Install</u> to perform Energy Assessments and installations.
- <u>Track and assess</u> ongoing energy and water consumption in individual municipal buildings to monitor performance and identify strategic opportunities for savings and conservation.

Adopt Sustainable Policies

- Adopt <u>Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design Green Building Rating</u> <u>System™</u> (LEEDs) for major construction projects
- Implement sustainable purchasing policies;
- Use green cleaning supplies in municipal facilities to protect employees' health and to prevent damage to the environment;
- Implement <u>pesticide free pest management programs</u>: and reduce pollution through <u>Integrated Pest Management</u>;

Promote Sustainable Land Use Planning

- During <u>site plan review</u>, consider factors like building orientation, preserving shade trees and nonstructural drainage to conserve heat and air conditioning and reduce stormwater runoff
- Promote use of the Green Design Checklist for development applications.
- Protect and enhance wildlife habitats and natural ecosystems.

Call 973-539-7547 or email info@aniec.org for more information.